

Analysis of Nyström Method with Sequential Ridge Leverage Score Sampling

D.Calandriello, A.Lazaric, M.Valko

Kernel Ridge Regression (KRR)

Full Kernel Matrix K_n
 $\hookrightarrow O(n^2)$ space **unfeasible**

KRR with Nyström Ridge Leverage Score (RLS) Sampling

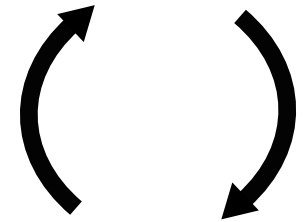
Approximate Kernel Matrix \tilde{K}_n
 $\hookrightarrow O(n^2) \rightarrow O(nd_{\text{eff}})$ space
 \hookrightarrow Batch risk bounds

Computing **exact** RLS
 $\hookrightarrow O(n^2)$ space **unfeasible**

KRR with sequential RLS Sampling

Approximate Kernel Matrix \tilde{K}_n
 $\hookrightarrow O(n^2) \rightarrow O(nd_{\text{eff}}\rho)$ space
 Computing **approx. RLS sequentially**
 $\hookrightarrow O(n^2) \rightarrow O(nd_{\text{eff}}\rho)$ space
 \hookrightarrow Any-time risk bounds

INK-Estimate:
 Use **dictionary** to update **estimates**



Use **estimates** to update **dictionary**

\hookrightarrow **Single-pass**

